



# MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET

## 1. Identification of Substance/Preparation & Company

**PRODUCT NAME:** Citronella Oil  
**PRODUCT CODE:** CITRON  
**SUPPLIER:** Green Valley Aromatherapy Ltd.,  
505 Duncan Ave, Courtenay, BC CANADA V9N 2M6  
Emergency Tel No: (250) 334-4836. Contact Person: Kelly Lees

## 2. Composition / Information on Ingredients

**DEFINITION/BOTANICAL ORIGIN:** By steam distillation of the grass *Cymbopogon nardus*.

<b>H-No:</b> 3301.29.5011	<b>CAS No:</b> 8000-29-1	<b>Status:</b> natural
<b>CoE No:</b> 39	<b>FEMA:</b> 2308	<b>Additives:</b> none
<b>FDA:</b> § 182.20	<b>IFRA:</b> see section 16	<b>Application:</b> aromatherapy, insect repellants
<b>RIFM:</b> monograph	<b>EINECS:</b> 289-753-6	<b>RTECS:</b>
<b>INCI name:</b> <i>Cymbopogon nardus</i>		<b>FCCIV:</b>

## 3. Hazards Identification

Concentrated product. Do not ingest, use good housekeeping procedures when handling.

## 4. First-Aid Measures

**INHALATION:** Remove from exposure site to fresh air. Keep at rest. Obtain medical attention.  
**EYE CONTACT:** Rinse immediately with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Contact a doctor if symptoms persist.  
**SKIN CONTACT:** Remove contaminated clothes. Wash thoroughly with soap & water, flush with plenty of water. If irritation persists, seek medical advice.  
**INGESTION:** Rinse out mouth with water. Seek medical advice **immediately**.  
**OTHER:** When assessing action take Risk & Safety Phrases into account (Section 15).

## 5. Fire Fighting Measures

**EXTINGUISHING MEDIA:** Use CO<sub>2</sub>, Dry Powder or Foam type Extinguishers, spraying extinguishing media to base of flames. Do not use direct water jet on burning material.  
**SPECIAL MEASURES:** Avoid vapour inhalation. Keep away from sources of ignition. Do not smoke. Wear positive pressure self-contained breathing apparatus & protective clothing.  
**EXTINGUISHING PROCEDURES:** Closed containers may build up pressure when exposed to heat and should be cooled with water spray.

## 6. Accidental Release Measures

**PERSONAL PRECAUTIONS:** Avoid inhalation & direct contact with skin & eyes. Use individual protective equipment (safety glasses, waterproof-boots, suitable protective clothing) in case of major spillages.  
**ENVIRONMENT PRECAUTIONS:** Keep away from drains, soils, surface & ground waters.  
**CLEAN UP METHODS** Remove all potential ignition sources. Contain spilled material. Cover with an inert or

**FOR SPILLAGES:** non-combustible inorganic absorbent material, sweep up and remove to an approved disposal container. Observe municipal, federal and local disposal regulations.

## **7. Handling & Storage**

**PRECAUTIONS IN HANDLING:** Apply good manufacturing practice & industrial hygiene practices, ensuring proper ventilation. Observe good personal hygiene. Do not eat, drink or smoke whilst handling.

**STORAGE CONDITIONS:** Store in tightly closed original container, in a cool, dry & ventilated area away from heat sources & protected from light. Keep air contact to a minimum.

**FIRE PROTECTION:** Keep away from ignition sources & naked flames. Take precautions to avoid static discharges in working area.

## **8. Exposure Controls/Personal Protection**

**RESPIRATORY PROTECTION:** Avoid breathing product vapour. Apply local ventilation where possible.

**VENTILATION:** Ensure good ventilation of working area.

**HAND PROTECTION:** Avoid all skin contact. Use chemically resistant gloves if required.

**EYE PROTECTION:** Use safety glasses.

**WORK / HYGIENE PRACTICES:** Wash hands with soap & water after handling.

## **9. Physical & Chemical Properties**

**COLOUR:** Light yellow to brownish yellow

**APPEARANCE:** Liquid

**ODOUR:** Sweet citral

**FLASH POINT °C:** 73

**SPECIFIC GRAVITY @ 20°C:** 0.875 – 0.893

**OPTICAL ROTATION @ 20°C:**

**REFRACTIVE INDEX @ 20°C:** 1.466 – 1.474

**SOLUBILITY IN 75% ETHANOL @ 20°C:**

**SOLUBILITY IN VEGETABLE OILS:** Soluble

**SOLUBILITY IN WATER:** Insoluble

**Typical Analysis by GLC/GCMS:**

CONSTITUENT	PERCENTAGE
Limonene	3.0
Citronellal	32.5
Citronellyl acetate	3.8
Borneol	2.9
Geranyl acetate	5.1
Citronellol	11.9
Geraniol	22.7
Elemol	3.0
Eugenol	1.1

## 10. Stability & Reactivity

<b>REACTIVITY:</b>	It presents no significant reactivity hazards, by itself or in contact with water. Avoid contact with strong acids, alkali or oxidizing agents.
<b>DECOMPOSITION:</b>	Liable to cause smoke & acrid fumes during combustion: carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide and other non-identified organic compounds may be formed.

## 11. Toxicological Information

LD50 orl rat: 7200mg/kg (Pharmazie (1959) 14, 435)	
LD50 ipr rat: 713mg/kg	
LD50 orl mus: 4600ml/kg	
LD50 rbt: 4700mg/kg	skn rbt: 500mg/24hr RIFM Monograph (1973) FCT ii, 1067 (cymbopogon nardus only)

## 12. Ecological Information

<b>BIODEGRADABILITY:</b>	Data not available
<b>PRECAUTIONS:</b>	Prevent surface contamination of soil, ground & surface water.

## 13. Disposal Considerations

Avoid disposing to drainage systems and into the environment. Seek expert advice.

## 14. Transport Regulations

<b>ROAD (ADR/RID):</b>	n/a
<b>AIR (IATA/ICAO):</b>	n/a
<b>SEA (IMDG):</b>	n/a
<b>CHIP:</b>	See section 15

## 15. Regulatory Information According to Directive 88/379/EEC

<b>HAZARDS:</b>	n/a
<b>SYMBOLS:</b>	n/a
<b>RISK PHRASES:</b>	n/a
<b>SAFETY PHRASES:</b>	Not classified as dangerous (Directive 88/379/EEC)

## 16. Other Information

Cosmetics Directive 7<sup>th</sup> Amendment: Restrictions may apply. A Source of Citral, Geraniol, Citronellol, Lionene and Linalool, listed as sensitizers. Check maximum usage levels for skin care products.

<b>PACKAGING:</b>	<b>TYPE</b>	<b>SUITABILITY</b>
	Glass	Yes
	Lacquer lined steel/tin	Yes
	Aluminums	Yes
	HPPE	No
	F/HDPE	Yes
	Other Plastic	No

## **SHELF LIFE**

Minimum 12 months when stored within advised conditions. Re-test after 12 months then every 3 months, up to a maximum of 36 months.

## **Q.C REQUIREMENTS**

In-line with general product specification. Always satisfy suitability for specific application.

*The data provided in this material safety data sheet is meant to represent typical data/analysis for this product and is correct to the best of our knowledge. The data was obtained from current and reliable sources, but is supplied without warranty, expressed or implied, regarding its' correctness or accuracy. It is the user's responsibility to determine safe conditions for the use of this product, and to assume liability for loss, injury, damage or expense arising from improper use of this product. The information provided does not constitute a contract to supply to any specification, or for any given application, and buyers should seek to verify their requirements and product use.*